

Audit and Inspection Plan

July 2007



# **Audit and Inspection Plan**

**Charnwood Borough Council**

**Audit 2007/2008**

External audit is an essential element in the process of accountability for public money and makes an important contribution to the stewardship of public resources and the corporate governance of public services.

Audit in the public sector is underpinned by three fundamental principles:

- auditors are appointed independently from the bodies being audited;
- the scope of auditors' work is extended to cover not only the audit of financial statements but also value for money and the conduct of public business; and
- auditors may report aspects of their work widely to the public and other key stakeholders.

The duties and powers of auditors appointed by the Audit Commission are set out in the Audit Commission Act 1998 and the Local Government Act 1999 and the Commission's statutory Code of Audit Practice. Under the Code of Audit Practice, appointed auditors are also required to comply with the current professional standards issued by the independent Auditing Practices Board.

Appointed auditors act quite separately from the Commission and in meeting their statutory responsibilities are required to exercise their professional judgement independently of both the Commission and the audited body.

### **Status of our reports**

The Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and Audited Bodies issued by the Audit Commission explains the respective responsibilities of auditors and of the audited body. Reports prepared by appointed auditors are addressed to members or officers. They are prepared for the sole use of the audited body. Auditors accept no responsibility to:

- any member or officer in their individual capacity; or
- any third party.

### **Copies of this report**

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## Introduction

- 1 This is the first audit and inspection plan delivered by the Audit Commission's Operation Directorate. We look forward to a constructive relationship with members and officers at Charnwood.
- 2 This plan has been developed by the Relationship Manager and the appointed auditor. It sets out the audit and inspection work that we propose to undertake for the 2007/08 financial year. The plan is based on the Audit Commission's risk-based approach to audit planning and the requirements of Comprehensive Performance Assessment (CPA). It reflects:
  - audit and inspection work specified by the Audit Commission for 2007/08;
  - current national risks relevant to your local circumstances; and
  - your local risks and improvement priorities.
- 3 Your Relationship Manager will continue to help ensure further integration and co-ordination with the work of other inspectorates.
- 4 PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP (PwC) as outgoing auditors have not yet completed their audit for 2006/07. Therefore the audit planning process for 2007/08, including the risk assessment, will continue as the year progresses, and the information and fees in this plan will be kept under review and updated as necessary.

## Responsibilities

- 5 We comply with the statutory requirements governing our audit and inspection work, in particular:
  - the Audit Commission Act 1998;
  - the Local Government Act 1999 (best value inspection and audit); and
  - the Code of Audit Practice.
- 6 The Code of Audit Practice (the Code) defines auditors' responsibilities in relation to:
  - the financial statements (including the statement on internal control (SIC)); and
  - the audited body's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.
- 7 The Audit Commission's Statement of responsibilities of auditors and of audited bodies sets out the respective responsibilities of the auditor and the Council. The Audit Commission has issued a copy of the Statement to every audited body.
- 8 The Statement summarises where the different responsibilities of auditors and of the audited body begin and end, and our audit work is undertaken in the context of these responsibilities.

## CPA and Inspection

- 9 The Audit Commission's CPA and inspection activity is underpinned by the principle of targeting our work where it will have the greatest effect, based upon assessments of risk and performance.
- 10 The Council's CPA category is therefore a key driver in the Commission's inspection planning process. For CPA 2006, the Council was categorised as fair.
- 11 We have applied the principles set out in the CPA framework, *CPA – district council framework from 2006*, recognising the key strengths and areas for improvement in the Council's performance.
- 12 On the basis of our planning process we have identified where our inspection activity will be focused for 2007/08 as follows.

**Table 1 Summary of inspection activity**

Inspection activity	Reason/impact
Relationship Manager (RM) role	To act as the Commission's primary point of contact with the Council and the interface at the local level between the Commission and the other inspectorates, government offices and other key stakeholders.
Direction of Travel (DoT) assessment	An annual assessment, carried out by the RM, of how well the Council is securing continuous improvement. The DoT statement will be reported in the annual audit and inspection letter. The DoT assessment summary will be published on the Commission's website.
Community safety inspection	<p>The Council is achieving most of its 2006/07 targets at quarter 3 according to un-audited data but some priority crime targets are not being met. Improvements plans whilst being challenging have not always been deliverable.</p> <p>We will assess how well the Council is delivering and improving community safety alongside its partners.</p>

## Work under the Code of Audit Practice

### Financial statements

- 13 We will carry out our audit of the financial statements for the year ending 31 March 2008 in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board (APB).
- 14 We are required to issue an opinion on whether the financial statements present fairly, in accordance with applicable laws and regulations and the Statement of Recommended Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2007, the financial position of the Council as at 31 March 2008 and its income and expenditure for the year.
- 15 We are also required to review whether the SIC has been presented in accordance with relevant requirements, and to report if it does not meet these requirements or if the SIC is misleading or inconsistent with our knowledge of the Council.

### Use of resources

#### Value for money conclusion

- 16 The Code requires us to issue a conclusion on whether the Council has put in place proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ending 31 March 2008. This is known as the value for money conclusion. The Code also requires auditors to have regard to a standard set of relevant criteria, issued by the Audit Commission, in arriving at their conclusion.
- 17 In meeting this responsibility, we will review evidence that is relevant to the Council's corporate performance management and financial management arrangements. Where relevant work has been undertaken by other regulators we will normally place reliance on their reported results to inform our work.

#### Use of resources assessment

- 18 The Audit Commission has specified that auditors will complete an annual use of resources assessment. The assessment focuses on the importance of having sound and strategic financial management to ensure that resources are available to support the Council's priorities and improve services.
- 19 The work required to arrive at the use of resources assessment in 2007 is fully aligned with that required to arrive at the auditor's 2006/07 value for money conclusion. Consequently in order to ensure this work is delivered in the most efficient manner the Audit Commission has determined that PwC as outgoing auditors will undertake this assessment. PwC will charge a separate fee for their work.

- 20 Auditors will arrive at a score of 1 to 4, based on underlying key lines of enquiry, for each of the following themes.

Theme	Description
Financial reporting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Preparation of financial statements.</li> <li>• External reporting.</li> </ul>
Financial management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Medium-term financial strategy.</li> <li>• Budget monitoring.</li> <li>• Asset management.</li> </ul>
Financial standing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Managing spending within available resources.</li> </ul>
Internal control	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Risk management.</li> <li>• System of internal control.</li> <li>• Probity and propriety.</li> </ul>
Value for money	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Achieving value for money.</li> <li>• Managing and improving value for money.</li> </ul>

- 21 Auditors will report details of the scores and judgements made to the Council. The scores will be accompanied, where appropriate, by recommendations of what the Council needs to do to improve its services.
- 22 The auditor's scores are reported to the Commission and are used as the basis for its overall use of resources judgement for the purposes of CPA.

## Data quality

- 23 The Audit Commission has specified that auditors will be required to undertake audit work in relation to data quality. This is based on a three-stage approach covering:
- stage 1 - management arrangements;
  - stage 2 - completeness check; and
  - stage 3 - risk-based data quality spot checks of a sample of performance indicators.

- 24 As with the use of resources work the Audit Commission has determined that the 2007 judgement should be undertaken by PwC as outgoing auditor. The work at stage 1 will link to PwC's review of the Council's arrangements to secure data quality as required for the 2007 value for money conclusion and, together with the results of stage 2, will inform their risk assessment for the detailed spot check work to be undertaken at stage 3. The results of the work at stage 3 will inform the Commission's CPA assessment.
- 25 PwC's fee estimate reflects an assessment of risk in relation to the Council's performance indicators. This risk assessment may change depending on PwC's assessment of your overall management arrangements at stage 1 and they may update their assessment accordingly, including any impact on the fee.

## **Best Value Performance Plan**

- 26 We are required to report on whether your Best Value Performance Plan (BVPP) has been prepared and published in accordance with legislation and statutory guidance.

## Assessing risks

- 27** The Audit Commission is committed to targeting its work where it will have the greatest effect, based upon assessments of risk and performance. This means planning our audit work to address areas of risk relevant to our audit responsibilities and reflecting this in the audit fees. It also means making sure that our work is co-ordinated with the work of other regulators, and that our work helps you to improve.
- 28** Our risk assessment process starts with the identification of the significant financial and operational risks applying at the Council with reference to:
- our cumulative knowledge of the Council (built up by the Relationship Manager);
  - planning guidance issued by the Audit Commission;
  - the specific results of previous and ongoing audit work (through liaison with the outgoing auditors);
  - interviews with Council officers;
  - liaison with internal audit; and
  - the results of other review agencies' work where relevant.
- 29** We have not included a risk assessment for our audit of the 2007/08 financial statements as many of the specific risks may not become apparent until after PwC have completed their 2006/07 audit. Following further liaison with the outgoing auditors we will then issue a separate opinion audit plan for our audit of the financial statements.
- 30** For each of the significant risks identified in relation to our use of resources work, we consider the arrangements put in place by the Council to mitigate the risk, and plan our work accordingly.
- 31** Our initial risk assessment for use of resources work is provided in Appendix 1. This will be updated through our continuous planning process as the year progresses.

## Work specified by the Audit Commission

### Whole of government accounts (WGA)

- 32 We will be required to review and report on your 2007/08 WGA consolidation pack in accordance with the approach agreed with HM Treasury and the National Audit Office which is proportionate to risk.

### National Fraud Initiative

- 33 The Council participates in the National Fraud Initiative which is the Audit Commission's computerised data matching exercise designed to detect fraud perpetrated on public bodies. This work will be carried out by an individual appointed to assist in the audit of the Council's accounts (in accordance with section 3(9) of the Audit Commission Act 1998).

## **Voluntary improvement work**

- 34** Under section 35 of the Audit Commission Act 1998, the Commission may undertake voluntary improvement work at the request of the audited body. We are not proposing to do any voluntary improvement work during 2007/08.

## Certification of grant claims and returns

35 We will certify the Council's 2007/08 claims and returns on the following basis:

- claims below £100,000 will not be subject to certification;
- claims between £100,000 and £500,000 will be subject to a reduced, light-touch certification; and
- claims over £500,000 will be subject to a certification approach relevant to the auditor's assessment of the control environment and management preparation of claims. A robust control environment would lead to a reduced certification approach for these claims.

## The audit and inspection fee

- 36** The details of the structure of scale fees are set out in the Audit Commission's work programme and fee scales 2007/08. Scale fees are based on a number of variables, including the type, size and location of the audited body.
- 37** The total indicative fee for audit and inspection work included in this audit and inspection plan for 2007/08 is £139,100 which compares with the planned fee of £124,550 for 2006/07.
- 38** As explained earlier in this plan, the Audit Commission has proposed that outgoing auditors should complete the 2007 use of resources scored judgement and data quality assessment. These elements of this Plan will be completed by PwC who will bill the Council directly for their work.
- 39** Further details are provided in Appendix 2 which includes:
- a breakdown of the fee;
  - an explanation of the main factors leading to the increase from last year's fee;
  - the assumptions made when determining the audit fee;
  - specific actions the Council could take to reduce its audit and inspection fees; and
  - the process for agreeing any changes to the fee.
- 40** The fee includes all work identified in this plan unless specifically excluded.
- 41** In addition we estimate that we will charge approximately £32,500 for the certification of claims and returns.
- 42** As indicated in paragraphs 29 and 31, the audit planning process will continue as the year progresses and it is likely that there will be some changes to our planned work and hence to the indicative fee quoted in paragraph 37 above. Any changes to the fee will be agreed with you.

## Other information

### The audit and inspection team

- 43 The key members of the audit and inspection team for the 2007/08 audit are shown in the table below.

**Table 2**

Name	Contact details	Responsibilities
<b>Nigel Toms</b> Relationship Manager and Area Performance Lead	<a href="mailto:n-toms@audit-commission.gov.uk">n-toms@audit-commission.gov.uk</a> 0844 798 4069	The primary point of contact with the authority and the interface at the local level between the Commission and the other inspectorates, government offices and other key stakeholders. Responsible for the delivery of elements of the use of resources work including the value for money theme of the use of resources assessment.
<b>Neil Bellamy</b> District Auditor	<a href="mailto:n-bellamy@audit-commission.gov.uk">n-bellamy@audit-commission.gov.uk</a> 844 798 4057	Responsible for the overall delivery of the audit including the quality of outputs, signing the opinion and conclusion, and liaison with the Chief Executive.
<b>Adrian Benselin</b> Audit Manager	<a href="mailto:a-benselin@audit-commission.gov.uk">a-benselin@audit-commission.gov.uk</a> 844 798 4549	Manages and co-ordinates the different elements of the audit work. Key point of contact for the Director of Risk Management.

### Independence and objectivity

- 44 We are not aware of any relationships that may affect the independence and objectivity of the District Auditor and the audit staff, which we are required by auditing and ethical standards to communicate to you.
- 45 We comply with the ethical standards issued by the APB and with the Commission's requirements in respect of independence and objectivity as summarised at Appendix 3.

## Quality of service

- 46 We are committed to providing you with a high quality service. If you are in any way dissatisfied, or would like to discuss how we can improve our service, please contact the Relationship Manager or District Auditor in the first instance. Alternatively you may wish to contact the East Midlands Head of Operations, Alison Rigg.
- 47 If we are unable to satisfy your concerns, you have the right to make a formal complaint to the Audit Commission. The complaints procedure is set out in the leaflet *Something to Complain About* which is available from the Commission's website or on request.

## Planned outputs

- 48 Our reports will be discussed and agreed with the appropriate officers before being issued for consideration by members.

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**Table 3**

Planned output	Indicative date
Opinion audit plan	April 2008
Annual governance report	September 2008
Opinion on the financial statements and value for money conclusion	September 2008
Final accounts memorandum (to the Director of Risk Management)	October 2008
Use of resources report	tbc
Community safety inspection report	tbc
Annual audit and inspection letter	March 2009
Data quality and BVPP report	tbc

## Appendix 1 – Initial risk assessment – use of resources

<b>Significant risks identified</b>	<b>Mitigating action by audited body</b>	<b>Residual audit risk</b>	<b>Action in response to residual audit risk</b>	<b>Link to auditor’s responsibilities</b>
The Council is not performing as strongly as it could in delivering value for money.	The Council is building capacity to enable it to improve priority areas.	Yes	We will help the Council improve its current performance management arrangements through a series of workshops based on the tried and tested 'Performance Breakthrough' approach.	VFM conclusion Use of resources KLOE 5.2 - The council manages and improves value for money.

## Appendix 2 – Audit and inspection fee

- 1 Table 4 provides details of the planned audit and inspection fee for 2007/08 with a comparison to the planned fee for 2006/07.

**Table 4**

<b>Audit area</b>	<b>Planned fee 2007/08 £</b>	<b>Planned fee 2006/07 £</b>
<b>Audit</b>		
Financial statements	85,725	*
Use of resources and data quality	26,900**	*
Other performance work	11,700	*
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>124,325</b>	<b>110,000</b>
Whole of government accounts	1,950	2,250**
National Fraud Initiative	625	500**
<b>Total audit fee</b>	<b>126,900</b>	<b>112,750</b>
<b>Inspection</b>		
Relationship management including Direction of Travel	5,900	5,800
Service inspection	6,300	6,000
<b>Total inspection fee</b>	<b>12,200</b>	<b>11,800</b>
<b>Total audit and inspection fee</b>	<b>139,100</b>	<b>124,550</b>
Certification of claims and returns	32,500	*

\* *Breakdown not available*

\*\* *Fees to be charged by PwC*

\*\*\* *Billed separately*

- 2 The Audit Commission scale fee for Charnwood Borough Council is £110,200. The fee proposed for 2007/08 is +15 per cent compared to the scale fee and is within the normal level of variation specified by the Commission.

- 3 The Audit Commission has the power to determine the fee above or below the scale fee where it considers that substantially more or less work is required than envisaged by the scale fee. The Audit Commission may, therefore, adjust the scale fee to reflect the actual work that needs to be carried out to meet the auditor's statutory responsibilities, on the basis of the auditor's assessment of risk and complexity at a particular body.
- 4 It is a matter for the auditor to determine the work necessary to complete the audit and, subject to approval by the Audit Commission, to seek to agree an appropriate variation to the scale fee with the Council. The Audit Commission expects normally to vary the scale fee by no more than 30 per cent (upwards or downwards). This fee then becomes payable.
- 5 The total audit fee for 2007/08 is £14,150 higher than the comparable amount for 2006/07. There are four principal reasons for the increase:
  - Additional time required to build up our knowledge of the Council (this element of the fee will not recur in future);
  - A triennial review of internal audit (this element affects the fee every third year);
  - Performance breakthrough workshops (in response to a specific audit risk; this element will vary from year to year and may be £nil in some years); and
  - Group accounts will have to be prepared and audited as a result of the creation of the housing ALMO (this element of the fee will recur every year).
- 6 The fee (plus VAT) will be charged in 12 equal instalments from April 2007 to March 2008 except for the fees to be charged by PwC and NFI element which will be billed separately.

## Assumptions

- 7 In setting the fee, we have assumed that:
  - group accounts are required as a result of the creation of the housing ALMO;
  - the level of other risks in relation to the audit of the financial statements is not significantly different from that identified for other typical district councils in 2006/07;
  - all financial systems that provide material figures in the financial statements have already been documented, either by service departments or by internal audit;
  - outsourcing of financial services will not have an impact on our audit for 2007/08;
  - you will inform us of significant developments impacting on our audit;
  - internal audit meets the appropriate professional standards;

- internal audit undertakes appropriate work on all systems that provide material figures in the financial statements sufficient that we can place reliance for the purposes of our audit;
  - any significant weaknesses in controls identified by internal or external audit during 2006/07 have been or will be addressed promptly by officers;
  - good quality working papers and records will be provided to support the financial statements within agreed timescales;
  - requested information will be provided within agreed timescales;
  - prompt responses will be provided to draft reports;
  - there are no significant fraud issues either in terms of misappropriation of assets or fraudulent financial reporting; and
  - additional work will not be required to address questions or objections raised by local government electors.
- 8 Where these assumptions are not met, we will be required to undertake additional work which is likely to result in an increased audit fee. The fee for the audit of the financial statements will be re-visited when we issue the opinion audit plan.
- 9 Changes to the plan will be agreed with you. These may be required if:
- new residual audit risks emerge;
  - additional work is required of us by the Audit Commission or other regulators; and
  - additional work is required as a result of changes in legislation, professional standards or as a result of changes in financial reporting.

## **Specific actions the Council could take to reduce its audit and inspection fees**

- 10 The Audit Commission requires its auditors to inform a council of specific actions it could take to reduce its audit and inspection fees. We have not yet identified any actions the Council could take, but we will consider this when presenting our opinion audit plan for 2007/08.

## **Process for agreeing any changes in audit fees**

- 11 If we need to make any significant amendments to the audit fee during the course of this plan, we will firstly discuss this with the Chief Executive and Director of Risk Management. We will then prepare a report outlining the reasons why the fee needs to change for presentation to members.

## Appendix 3 – Independence and objectivity

- 1 Auditors appointed by the Audit Commission are required to comply with the Commission's Code of Audit Practice and Standing Guidance for Auditors, which defines the terms of my appointment. When auditing the financial statements auditors are also required to comply with auditing standards and ethical standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board (APB).
- 2 The main requirements of the Code of Audit Practice, Standing Guidance for Auditors and the standards are summarised below.
- 3 International Standard on Auditing (UK and Ireland) 260 (Communication of audit matters with those charged with governance) requires that the appointed auditor:
  - discloses in writing all relationships that may bear on the auditor's objectivity and independence, the related safeguards put in place to protect against these threats and the total amount of fee that the auditor has charged the client; and
  - confirms in writing that the APB's ethical standards are complied with and that, in the auditor's professional judgement, they are independent and their objectivity is not compromised.
- 4 The standard defines 'those charged with governance' as 'those persons entrusted with the supervision, control and direction of an entity'. In your case, the appropriate addressee of communications from the auditor to those charged with governance is the full Council. The auditor reserves the right to communicate directly with members on matters which are considered to be of sufficient importance.
- 5 The Commission's Code of Audit Practice has an overriding general requirement that appointed auditors carry out their work independently and objectively, and ensure that they do not act in any way that might give rise to, or could reasonably be perceived to give rise to, a conflict of interest. In particular, appointed auditors and their staff should avoid entering into any official, professional or personal relationships which may, or could reasonably be perceived to, cause them inappropriately or unjustifiably to limit the scope, extent or rigour of their work or impair the objectivity of their judgement.

6 The Standing Guidance for Auditors includes a number of specific rules. The key rules relevant to this audit appointment are as follows:

- appointed auditors should not perform additional work for an audited body (ie work over and above the minimum required to meet their statutory responsibilities) if it would compromise their independence or might give rise to a reasonable perception that their independence could be compromised. Where the audited body invites the auditor to carry out risk-based work in a particular area that cannot otherwise be justified as necessary to support the auditor's opinion and conclusions, it should be clearly differentiated within the audit plan as being 'additional work' and charged for separately from the normal audit fee;
- auditors should not accept engagements that involve commenting on the performance of other auditors appointed by the Commission on Commission work without first consulting the Commission;
- the District Auditor responsible for the audit should, in all but the most exceptional circumstances, be changed at least once every five years;
- the District Auditor and senior members of the audit team are prevented from taking part in political activity on behalf of a political party, or special interest group, whose activities relate directly to the functions of local government or NHS bodies in general, or to a particular local government or NHS body; and
- the District Auditor and members of the audit team must abide by the Commission's policy on gifts, hospitality and entertainment.